

MAJOR THREATS TO NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

Owners of National Historic Landmarks hold these historic resources in trust for everyone. Of all the Threatened properties listed in this report, only a handful is willfully neglected or destroyed. Damage and threats to Landmarks most often result from either a lack of understanding about the need or methods to protect and preserve the character of the properties or from a lack of funds to repair or preventatively maintain them. Major threats to National Historic Landmarks are deterioration and incompatible new construction, followed by demolition, erosion, vandalism and looting.

1998 THREATENED NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

New listings for 1998 are in bold type. One asterisk (*) indicates Landmarks being studied for severe loss of integrity that may warrant their dedesignation as National Historic Landmarks. Two asterisks (**) indicate that dedesignation will be recommended.

Visit the National Historic Landmarks Web site at <http://www.cr.nps.gov/nhl> for detailed information on Threatened and Watch List properties. For more information about National Historic Landmarks contact Heritage Preservation Services, 202/343-9583.

Alabama

Apalachicola Fort Site

Alaska

Adak Army Base and Adak
Naval Operating Base
Brooks River Archeological District
Cape Field at Fort Glenn
Cape Nome Mining District
Discovery Sites
Fort William H. Seward
Holy Assumption Orthodox Church
Ipiutak Archeological District
Japanese Occupation Site,
Kiska Island
Seal Island Historic District
Wales Sites
Yukon Island Main Site

American Samoa

Government House

Arizona

Awatovi Ruins
Fort Huachuca
Kinishba Ruins
Old Oraibi
Point of Pines Sites
Yuma Crossing and Associated Sites

California

Alcatraz Island
C.A. Thayer (Schooner)
City of Oakland (USS *Hoga*)(Tug)
Fir (Lighthouse Tender)
Gunther Island Site
Las Flores Adobe
Locke Historic District
Mare Island Naval Shipyard
Presidio of San Francisco
Wapama (Steam Schooner)
Warner's Ranch

Colorado

Central City/Black Hawk
Historic District
Cripple Creek Historic District

Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands

Landing Beaches, Aslito/Isely
Field and Marpi Point

Connecticut

Huntington (Samuel) Birthplace

District Of Columbia

Terrell (Mary Church) House

Federated States of Micronesia

Truk Lagoon Underwater Fleet

Idaho

Fort Hall

Illinois

Adler Planetarium*
**Old Stone Gate,
Chicago Union Stockyards**
Orchestra Hall*
Pullman Historic District
Room 405, George Herbert Jones
Laboratory, University of Chicago
U-505 (German Submarine)

Indiana

Angel Mounds
Bailey (Joseph) Homestead
Cannelton Cotton Mill
**Eleutherian College Classroom
and Chapel Building**

Iowa

Fort Des Moines Provisional
Army Officer Training School
Hepburn (William P.) House

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1998 Threatened National Historic Landmarks (continued)

Kansas

Fort Leavenworth
Nicodemus Historic District

Louisiana

Courthouse (The) and Lawyer's Row
Fort St. Philip
Poverty Point

Maine

Pemaquid Archeological Site

Maryland

Chestertown Historic District
Constellation (Frigate)
Resurrection Manor

Massachusetts

Boston Naval Shipyard

Fenway Studio

Luna (Tug)
The Mount
Walden Pond

Michigan

Calumet Historic District
City of Milwaukee (Car Ferry)
Columbia (Steamer)
Milwaukee Clipper
(Passenger Steamer)
Quincy Mining Company
Historic District
Ste. Claire (Passenger Steamer)

Minnesota

Fort Snelling
Washburn A Mill Complex

Mississippi

Champion Hill Battlefield
Montgomery (I.T.) House
Pemberton's Headquarters
Siege and Battle of Corinth Sites
(also In Tennessee)

Missouri

Research Cave**
USS *Inaugural* (Minesweeper)**
Utz Site

Montana

Fort Benton
Great Northern Railway Buildings

Nevada

Fort Ruby**
Virginia City Historic District

New Jersey

Abbott Farm Historic District
Cape May Historic District
Fort Hancock and Sandy Hook
Proving Ground Historic District
Great Falls of the Passaic Society
for Universal Manufacturing
Historic District
Lucy, the Margate Elephant
Monmouth Battlefield
Palisades Interstate Park
(also In New York)

New Mexico

Anderson Basin
Carlsbad Reclamation Project
Folsom Site
Glorieta Pass Battlefield
Hawikuh
Manuelito Complex
San Lazaro
Seton Village
Zuni-Cibola Complex

New York

Governors Island
Hudson River State Hospital,
Main Building
Mount Lebanon Shaker Village
Niagara Reservation
Palisades Interstate Park
(also in New Jersey)

Ohio

Fallen Timbers Battlefield
Hotel Breakers**
Johnson's Island
Kettering (Charles F.) House
Ohio and Erie Canal
S Bridge, National Road

Oklahoma

101 Ranch Historic District

Fort Gibson

Wheelock Academy

Pennsylvania

Bedford Springs Hotel
Historic District
Bomberger's Distillery**
Brandywine Battlefield
Cambria Iron Company
Delaware Canal
Dudley (Charles B.) House
East Broad Top Railroad
Eastern State Penitentiary
Fort Mifflin
Gallatin (Albert) House

Harrisburg Station and Train Shed
Honey Hollow Watershed
Meason (Issac) House
Philadelphia Savings Fund Society
(PSFS) Building
United States Naval Asylum
Washington's Crossing
Woodlands

Rhode Island

Fort Adams

South Carolina

Chapelle Administration Building
Fort Hill (John C. Calhoun House)

South Dakota

Frawley Ranch Historic District
Molstad Village

Tennessee

The Hermitage
Siege And Battle Of Corinth
(also In Mississippi)

Texas

USS *Cabot*
Fort Brown
Fort Sam Houston
Garner (John Nance) House
Palo Alto Battlefield
Resaca De La Palma Battlefield

Virginia

Jackson Ward Historic District

Washington

"Relief" Lightship *No. 83*
Seattle Electric Company
Georgetown Steam Plant

West Virginia

Elkins Coal And Coke
Company Historic District

Wisconsin

Dousman Hotel
Greene (Thomas A.) Memorial
Namur Historic District
Taliesin East

Wyoming

Sun (Tom) Ranch
Swan Land and Cattle Company
Headquarters
Upper Green River Rendezvous Site